

```

(*f[x_,y_]:=Sin[x-\frac{\pi}{2}];*)
g[x_, y_] := \frac{1}{2 * \pi * \sigma^2} * e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{2*\sigma^2}};
f[x_, y_] := \left( g[x, y] + \sum_{i=1}^{10} g[x+i, y] + \sum_{i=1}^{10} g[x, y+i] + g[x+10, y+10] \right) /. \{ \sigma \rightarrow 1 \};
f2[x_, y_] := Cos[x];
s[x_, y_] := \sqrt{1-x^2-y^2};
Hessian2D[f_] := \left( \begin{array}{cc} D[D[f[x, y], {x}], {x}] & D[D[f[x, y], {x}], {y}] \\ D[D[f[x, y], {y}], {x}] & D[D[f[x, y], {y}], {y}] \end{array} \right);
Hessian_f[x_, y_] = Hessian2D[f];
Hessian_f2[x_, y_] = Hessian2D[f2];
xLeft = -12;
xRight = 5;
yLeft = -12;
yRight = 5;

```

Hessian<sub>f2</sub>[x, y] // MatrixForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\cos[x] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[45^\circ] \\ \sin[45^\circ] \end{pmatrix}^\top \cdot \text{Hessian}_{f2}[x, y] \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cos[45^\circ] \\ \sin[45^\circ] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{\cos[x]}{2} \right\} \right\}$$

$$\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{4}\right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

```

plotS[\alpha_, showPlane_?BooleanQ] :=
Block[{function, H, s, sHs, posSlider, pos, grad, \lambda, e, scale, colorE, colorS, planeScale},
  function = f2;
  posSlider = {0, 0};
  pos = Append[posSlider, function[posSlider[[1]], posSlider[[2]]]];
  H = Hessianf2[pos[[1]], pos[[2]]];
  s = \begin{pmatrix} \cos[\alpha] \\ \sin[\alpha] \end{pmatrix};
  grad = Grad[function[x, y], {x, y}] /. \{x \rightarrow pos[[1]], y \rightarrow pos[[2]]\};
  sHs = s^\top.H.s;
  sHs = sHs[[1, 1]];
  \lambda_1 = Eigenvalues[H][[1]];
  e1 = Normalize[Eigenvectors[H][[1]]];
  scale = 0.5 + 0.5 * \begin{cases} \frac{sHs}{\lambda_1} & \lambda_1 \neq 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_1 == 0 \end{cases};
  colorE1 = \color{blue};
  colorS = \color{red};
  planeScale = 10;

Show[
  Plot3D[function[x, y], {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2},
    ImageSize \rightarrow Large,
    AxesLabel \rightarrow Automatic,
    PlotStyle \rightarrow Opacity[0.5],
    AspectRatio \rightarrow Automatic,
    PlotLabel \rightarrow Style["\$^\top H \$ = " \<> ToString[sHs // N], colorS],
    PlotLegends \rightarrow {"f(x,y) = \cos(x)"},
    Mesh \rightarrow None,
    BaseStyle \rightarrow \{FontSize \rightarrow 14\}
  ],

```

```
(* Inspiration from http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/DirectionalDerivativesIn3D/ *)
ParametricPlot3D[{s[[1, 1]] * t + posSlider[[1]], s[[2, 1]] * t + posSlider[[2]],
  function[s[[1, 1]] * t + posSlider[[1]], s[[2, 1]] * t + posSlider[[2]]]}, {t, -3, 3}, PlotStyle -> Directive[colorS, Opacity[0.5]]],
```

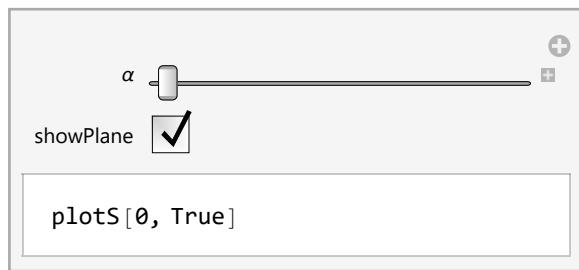
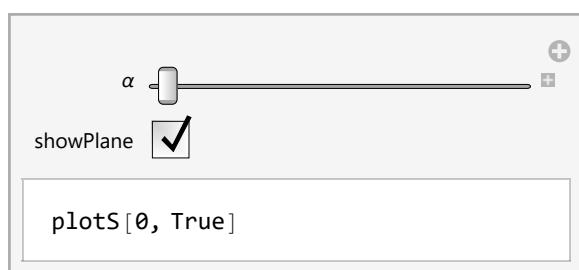
If[showPlane,  
 Graphics3D[{  
 colorS, Opacity[0.3],  
 Polygon[{{{-planeScale s[[1, 1]] + posSlider[[1]], -planeScale s[[2, 1]] + posSlider[[2]],  
 -planeScale}, {planeScale s[[1, 1]] + posSlider[[1]], planeScale s[[2, 1]] + posSlider[[2]], planeScale},  
 {planeScale s[[1, 1]] + posSlider[[1]], planeScale s[[2, 1]] + posSlider[[2]], planeScale},  
 {-planeScale s[[1, 1]] + posSlider[[1]],  
 -planeScale s[[2, 1]] + posSlider[[2]], planeScale}}]  
 }]  
, {}  
],

Legended[  
 Graphics3D[{colorE1, Thick, Opacity[0.5],  
 Arrowheads[0.045], Arrow[Tube[{pos, pos + {e1[[1]], e1[[2]], 0}}, 0.02]]}],  
 SwatchLegend[{colorE1, colorS}, {"\u2103\u2081", "\u2103"}, LegendMarkers -> {  
 Graphics3D[  
 {Arrowheads[0.3], Arrow[Tube[{{0, 0, 0}, {0.1, 0.1, 0.1}}, 0.005]}], Boxed -> False  
 ]  
 },  
 LegendMarkerSize -> 60  
]  
],

Graphics3D[{colorS, Thick, Arrowheads[0.045],  
 Arrow[Tube[{pos, pos + {s[[1, 1]], s[[2, 1]], 0} \* scale}, 0.02]]}]

]

Manipulate[  
 plotS[ $\alpha$ , showPlane]  
, { $\alpha$ , 0,  $2\pi$ }, {showPlane, {True, False}}]



```
(*Export[FileNameJoin[{NotebookDirectory[], "frames/showPlane=0alpha=00.png"}],  

Table[plotS[ $\alpha$ , False], { $\alpha$ , 0,  $2\pi$ ,  $\frac{\pi}{12}$ }], "VideoFrames", Antialiasing -> True];  

Export[FileNameJoin[{NotebookDirectory[], "frames/showPlane=1alpha=00.png"}],  

Table[plotS[ $\alpha$ , True], { $\alpha$ , 0,  $2\pi$ ,  $\frac{\pi}{12}$ }], "VideoFrames", Antialiasing -> True];*)
```

Find the maximum eigenvalue (needed for arrow scaling)

```
max1 = FindMaximum[Det[Hessian2D[f]] // Evaluate, {{x, 0}, {y, 0}}][[2, ;, 2]]
max2 = FindMaximum[Det[Hessian2D[f]] // Evaluate, {{x, 0}, {y, -10}}][[2, ;, 2]]
max3 = FindMaximum[Det[Hessian2D[f]] // Evaluate, {{x, -10}, {y, 0}}][[2, ;, 2]]
max4 = FindMaximum[Det[Hessian2D[f]] // Evaluate, {{x, -10}, {y, -10}}][[2, ;, 2]]
{-0.240217, -0.240217}
{1.73267 × 10-12, -9.42336}
{-9.42336, 1.44454 × 10-11}
```

**FindMaximum:** Encountered a gradient that is effectively zero. The result returned may not be a maximum; it may be a minimum or a saddle point.

```
{-10., -10.}
```

```
e1 = Eigenvalues[Hessian2D[f] /. {x → max1[[1]], y → max1[[2]]}]
e2 = Eigenvalues[Hessian2D[f] /. {x → max2[[1]], y → max2[[2]]}]
e3 = Eigenvalues[Hessian2D[f] /. {x → max3[[1]], y → max3[[2]]}]
e4 = Eigenvalues[Hessian2D[f] /. {x → max4[[1]], y → max4[[2]]}]
{-0.306857, -0.174445}
{-0.346992, -0.103916}
{-0.346992, -0.103916}
{-0.159155, -0.159155}
```

```
maxλ = Max[Abs[e1], Abs[e2], Abs[e3], Abs[e4]]
0.346992
```

```
plotE[posSlider_] := Block[{H, e, λ, pos, grad, scaleλ, arrowLength, tubeSize, colorE},
  pos = Append[posSlider, f[posSlider[[1]], posSlider[[2]]]];
  (* It is a bit strange but when the Hessian is not set to
   numeric the eigenvectors may not be orthogonal after normalization *)
  H = Hessian[f[pos[[1]], pos[[2]]] // N];
  e1 = Eigenvectors[H][[1]];
  e2 = Eigenvectors[H][[2]];
  λ1 = Eigenvalues[H][[1]];
  λ2 = Eigenvalues[H][[2]];
  (* The scale values give a value in the range [0.5;1] *)
  scaleλ1 = 0.5 + 0.5 *  $\begin{cases} \frac{\text{Abs}[\lambda_1]}{\max\lambda} & \lambda_1 \neq 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_1 == 0 \end{cases}$ ;
  scaleλ2 = 0.5 + 0.5 *  $\begin{cases} \frac{\text{Abs}[\lambda_2]}{\max\lambda} & \lambda_2 \neq 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_2 == 0 \end{cases}$ ;
  arrowLength = 5;
  tubeSize = 0.1;
  colorE1 = █;
  colorE2 = █;
```

```
Show[
  plotObj = Plot3D[f[x, y], {x, xLeft, xRight}, {y, yLeft, yRight},
    (* Make a bit extra space for the arrows at the border *)
    PlotRange → {{xLeft - 1, xRight + 1}, {yLeft - 1, yRight + 1}, Automatic},
    AxesLabel → {"x", "y", "L(x,y)" },
    PlotStyle → Opacity[0.5],
    AspectRatio → Automatic,
    PlotLabel → Row[{  

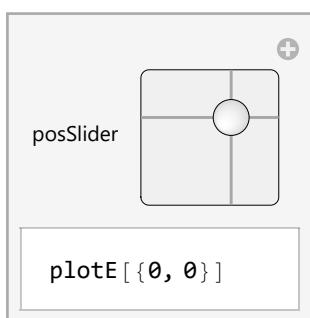
      (* It is important that the scientific notation is not used since this
       would result in a different height which in turn breaks the animation *)
      Style["λ1 = " <> ToString[NumberForm[N[λ1, 10], 10, ExponentFunction → (Null &),
        StandardForm], colorE1],
```

```

Style[" $\lambda_2 = " <> ToString[NumberForm[N[\lambda_2, 10], 10, ExponentFunction -> (Null &)], StandardForm], colorE2]
}],
PlotLegends -> {"Gaussian landscape"},
ViewPoint -> {0, -2, 2},
PlotPoints -> 100,
(* More plot points result in higher quality but also slower performance *)
BaseStyle -> {FontSize -> 14}
],


Legended[
Graphics3D[
Scale[
{colorE1, Arrow[Tube[{pos, pos + {e1[[1]], e1[[2]], 0} * scale \lambda_1 * arrowLength}, tubeSize]]},
#/Max[#] &[-Subtract @@ #[[1]] /#[[2]] &[
Values /@ AbsoluteOptions[plotObj, {PlotRange, BoxRatios}]]]
]
],
SwatchLegend[{colorE1, colorE2}, {"\(\vec{e}_1\)", "\(\vec{e}_2\)"}, LegendMarkers -> {
Graphics3D[
{Arrowheads[0.3], Arrow[Tube[{{0, 0, 0}, {0.1, 0.1, 0.1}}, 0.005]}], Boxed -> False
]
},
LegendMarkerSize -> 60
]
],
Graphics3D[
Scale[
{colorE2, Arrow[Tube[{pos, pos + {e2[[1]], e2[[2]], 0} * scale \lambda_2 * arrowLength}, tubeSize]]},
#/Max[#] &[-Subtract @@ #[[1]] /#[[2]] &[
Values /@ AbsoluteOptions[plotObj, {PlotRange, BoxRatios}]]]
]
],
ImageSize -> Large
]
]
]

Manipulate[
plotE[posSlider]
, {{posSlider, {0, 0}}, {xLeft, yLeft}, {xRight, yRight}}]$ 
```

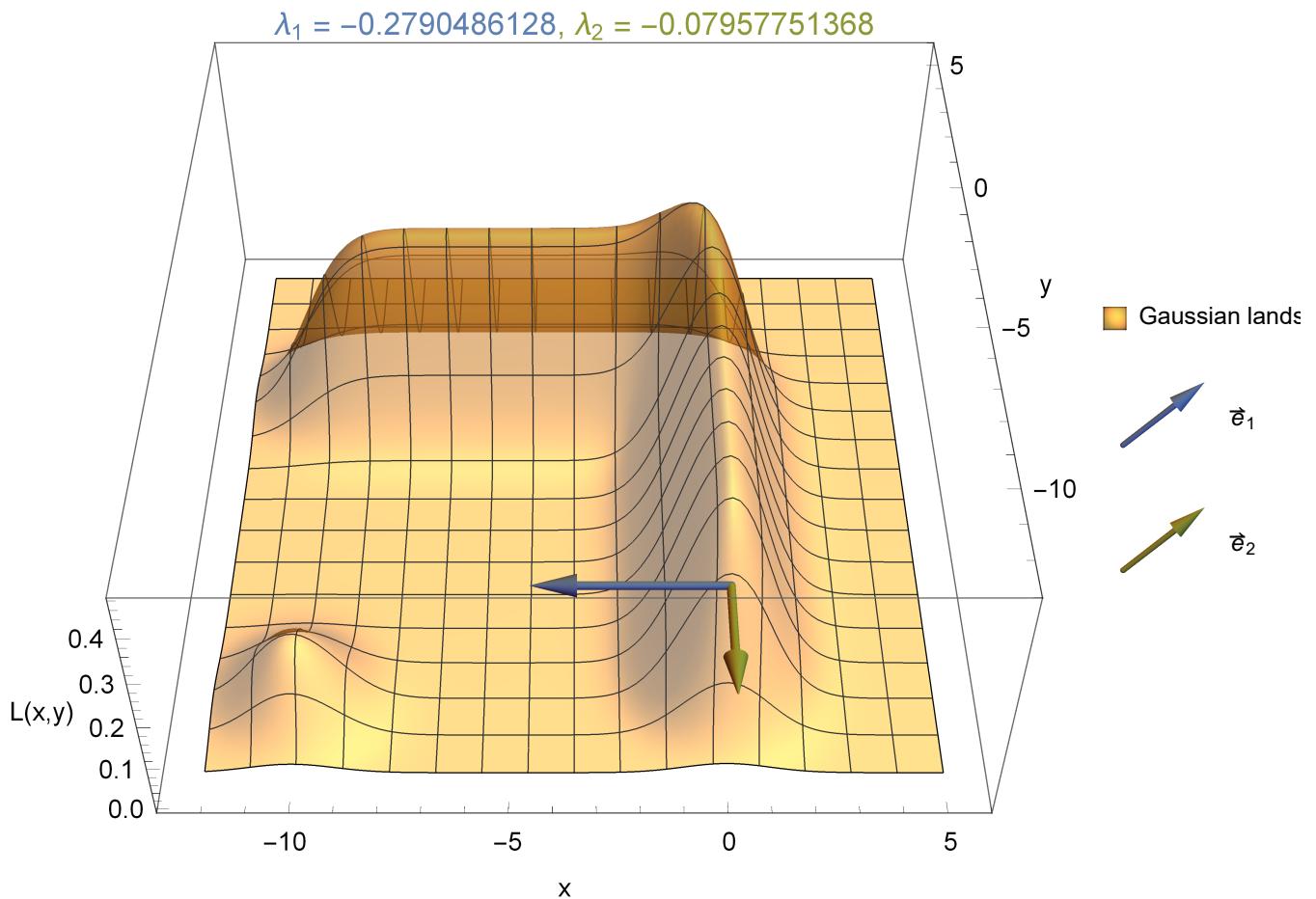
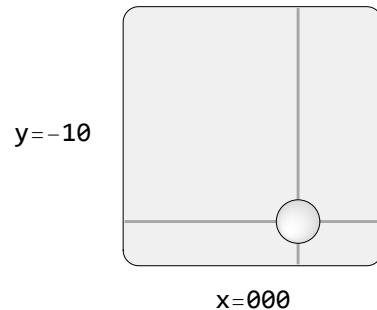


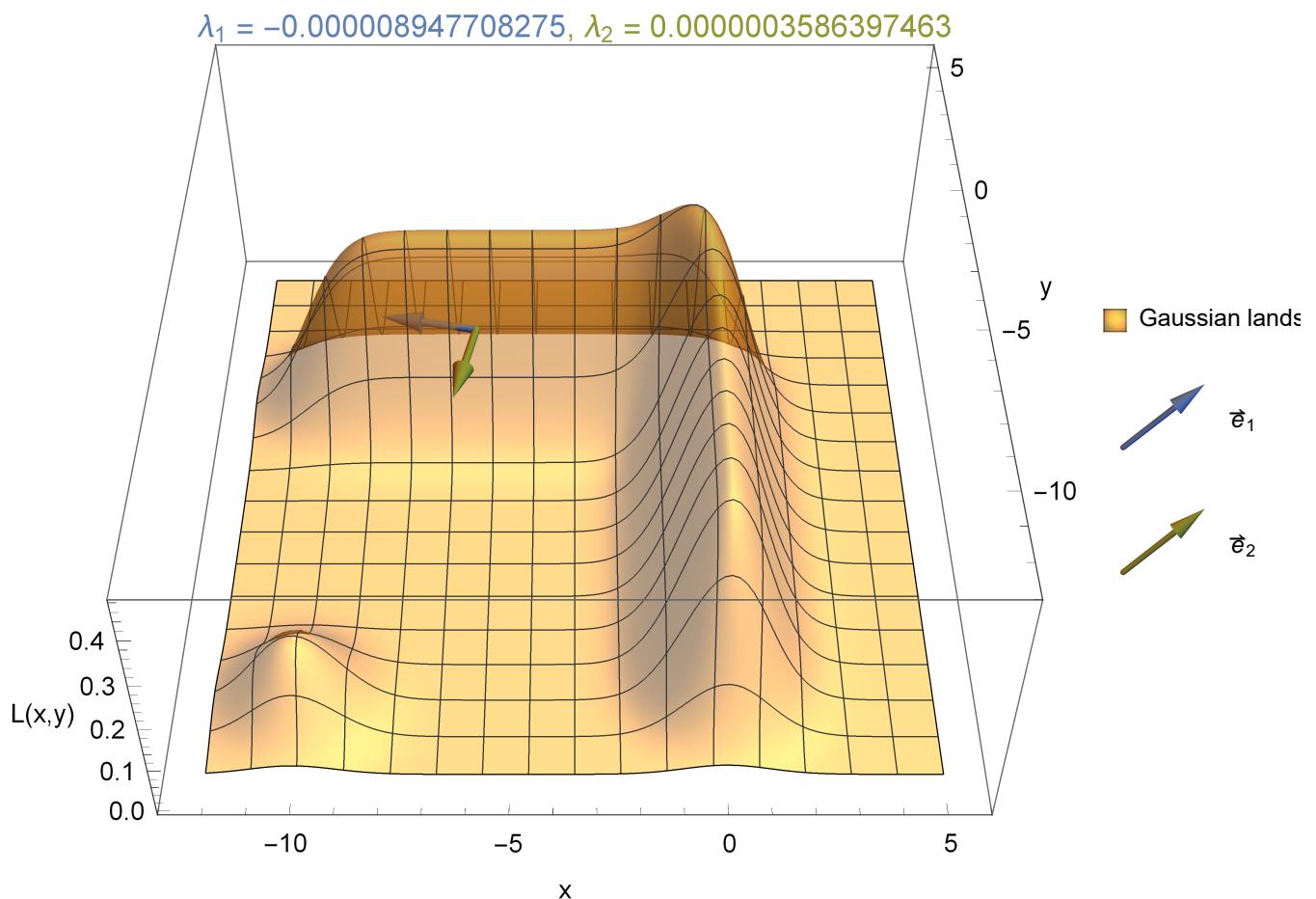
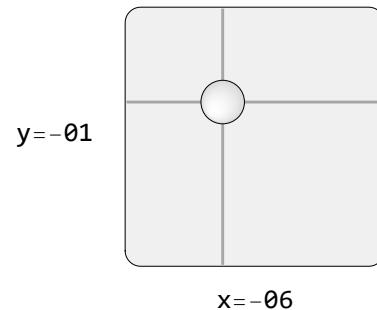
```

plotESlider[x_, y_] := Column[{
  Labeled[
    Slider2D[{x, y}, {{xLeft, yLeft}, {xRight, yRight}}, ImageSize -> {150, 150}],
    {"x=" <> ToString[NumberForm[x, 2, SignPadding -> True, NumberPadding -> {"0", ""}]], "y=" <> ToString[NumberForm[y, 2, SignPadding -> True, NumberPadding -> {"0", ""}]]},
    {Bottom, Left},
    LabelStyle -> Directive[FontSize -> 14]
  ],
  plotE[{x, y}]
}, Center, 1, Spacings -> 1];

plotESlider[0, -10]
plotESlider[-6, -1]

```





```
(* Note: this takes several hours to complete with 100 plot points *)
(*xStep=1;
yStep=1;
Do[
Export[
FileNameJoin[{
NotebookDirectory[],
"frames/x=" <> IntegerString[Round[(x-xLeft)/xStep,1],10,2] <>
"y=" <> IntegerString[Round[(y-yLeft)/yStep,1],10,2] <> ".png"
],
plotESlider[x,y],
"VideoFrames",
Antialiasing->True
];
,{x,xLeft,xRight,xStep},{y,yLeft,yRight,yStep}
];
(* 3D locator: https://groups.google.com/forum/#topic/comp.soft-sys.math.mathematica/P0BjXP4zVtY *)
```